Authorizing CPA Signature

Aud	DITII d unde	n g i er P.A.	2 of 1968, as	ires Re amended ar	port nd P.A. 71 of 1919), as amended.					
-	_		vernment Typ			-	Local Unit Na	County			
	Coun		City	□Twp	⊠Village	□Other	Village of	Woodland		Barry	
	al Yea				Opinion Date			,	rt Submitted to State	L	
	-31-				4-30-08			5-20-08			
	affirm										
					s licensed to p		-			•	
We f Man	urthe agen	er affi nent I	rm the follo Letter (repo	owing mate ort of come	erial, "no" resp ments and rec	onses have commendati	e been discl ons).	osed in the financia	al statements, inc	luding the notes, or in the	
	YES	2	Check ea	ich applic	able box bel	ow. (See in:	structions fo	or further detail.)			
1.	×		All require reporting	ed compor entity note	nent units/fund es to the finan	ts/agencies cial stateme	of the local ents as nece	unit are included in essary.	n the financial sta	tements and/or disclosed in the	
2.		X	There are (P.A. 275	There are no accumulated deficits in one or more of this unit's unreserved fund balances/unrestricted net assets (P.A. 275 of 1980) or the local unit has not exceeded its budget for expenditures.							
3.	X							Accounts issued by		of Treasury.	
4.	X				dopted a bud					•	
5.	×		A public h	earing on	the budget wa	as held in a	ccordance v	vith State statute.			
6.	X		The local unit has not violated the Municipal Finance Act, an order issued under the Emergency Municipal Loan Act, or other guidance as issued by the Local Audit and Finance Division.								
7.	×		The local	unit has n	ot been delind	quent in dist	ributing tax	revenues that were	e collected for an	other taxing unit.	
8.	X							ly with statutory re			
9.		X	The local	unit has n	o illegal or un	authorized e	expenditures		attention as defin	ed in the <i>Bulletin for</i>	
10.	X		There are that have	no indicat	tions of defalo	ation, fraud nmunicated	or embezzi	ement, which came	e to our attention e Division (LAFD	during the course of our audit). If there is such activity that has	
11.		X			e of repeated o						
12.	×				UNQUALIFIE			•			
13.	×		The local accepted	unit has co	omplied with (GASB 34 or GAAP).	GASB 34 a	s modified by MCG	GAA Statement #	7 and other generally	
14.	X		The board	d or counci	il approves all	invoices pri	ior to payme	ent as required by o	charter or statute.		
15.	X							ed were performed			
des	uaea criptic	in tr on(s)	of the auth	other aud nority and/	lit report, nor or commission	do they ob า.	tain a stand	d-alone audit, plea	he boundaries of ise enclose the i	the audited entity and is not name(s), address(es), and a	
						complete an	d accurate	in all respects.			
We	have	enc	losed the	following	j:	Enclosed	Not Required (enter a brief justification)				
Fina	ancia	l Stat	tements								
The	lette	r of C	Comments	and Reco	mmendations	X					
Oth	er (De	escribe	e)				SAS 112				
			ccountant (Fir	•		•		Telephone Number	············		
			ke & Shel	ldon, PLC	;			269-945-9452	····		
	t Addr 5 W		e St					_{City} Hastings	State MI	Zip 49058	

Printed Name

Katherine K Sheldon

License Number

1101023575

VILLAGE OF WOODLAND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended December 31, 2007

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Christopher J. Fluke, C.P.A. Katherine K. Sheldon, C.P.A.

1971 S. State Road Ionia, MI 48846 Phone (616) 522-0792 Fax (616) 522-0873

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Village Council Village of Woodland Barry County, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Village of Woodland, Barry County, Michigan, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2007, which collectively comprise the Village's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of Village of Woodland, Barry County, Michigan's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Village of Woodland, Barry County, Michigan, as of December 31, 2007, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The required supplementary information listed in the table of contents are not a required part of the basic financial statements, but are supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquires of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

The accompanying financial statements do not present a management's discussion and analysis, which would be an analysis of the financial performance for the year. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board has determined that this analysis is necessary to supplement, although not required to be part of, the basic financial statements.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise Village of Woodland's basic financial statements. The accompanying additional supplementary information listed in the table of contents is presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements of Village of Woodland, Barry County, Michigan. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly presented in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Hastings, Michigan April 30, 2008 Walker Fluxe & Shilden PLC

VILLAGE OF WOODLAND GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS DECEMBER 31, 2007

Primary Government Governmental **Business-Type ASSETS Activities Activities** Total Cash and Cash Equivalents \$ \$ 246,134 \$ 246,134 Investments 105,933 105,933 Receivables (Net) Taxes - Delinquent 12,410 12,410 Accounts 350 350 Due From State 22,370 22,370 Due From Other Funds 16,856 16,856 Internal Balances (11,775)11,775 Capital Assets (Net of Accumulated Depreciation) 286,936 10,837 297,773 **Total Assets** 678,864 22,962 701,826 LIABILITIES Accounts Payable **Accrued Liabilities** 3,181 3,181 **Due to Other Funds** 16,856 16,856 **Total Liabilities** 20,037 20,037 **NET ASSETS Net Assets** Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt 286,936 10,837 297,773 Restricted for Parks 10,216 10,216 Restricted for Streets 110,310 110,310 Unrestricted 251,365 12,125 263,490 **Total Net Assets** 658,827 22,962 681,789

VILLAGE OF WOODLAND GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES December 31, 2007

	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Assets				
Functions/Programs	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities			
Primary Government			<u> </u>					
Governmental Activities								
Legislative	\$ 9,922	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (9,922)	\$ -	\$ (9,922)		
General Government	13,632	-	-	(13,632)	-	(13,632)		
Public Works	81,551	6,983	33,053	(41,515)	-	(41,515)		
Recreational and Cultural	25,771	8,815	-	(16,956)	-	(16,956)		
Other	34,314			(34,314)		(34,314)		
Total Governmental Activities	165,190	15,798	33,053	(116,339)		(116,339)		
Business-type Activities								
Water	3,305	1,470		-	(1,835)	(1,835)		
Total Business-type Activities	3,305	1,470	-		(1,835)	(1,835)		
Total Primary Government	\$ 168,495	<u>\$ 17,268</u>	\$ 33,053	(116,339)	(1,835)	(118,174)		
General Revenues								
Taxes and Penalties				113,378	-	113,378		
State Grants				49,384	-	49,384		
Interest and Rentals				12,333	_	12,333		
Other Revenue				1,301	<u>-</u>	1,301		
Total General Revenue				176,396		176,396		
Loss on Disposal of Capital Assets				(490)	-	(490)		
Transfers In (Out)				(2,900)	2,900	<u>-</u>		
Change in Net Assets				56,667	1,065	57,732		
Net Assets-Beginning				602,160	21,897	624,057		
Net Assets-Ending				\$ 658,827	\$ 22,962	\$ 681,789		

VILLAGE OF WOODLAND GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCE SHEET December 31, 2007

ASSETS	General	Major Streets	Local Streets	Parks	Total Governmental Funds
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 184,800	\$ 53,201	\$ 8,133	\$ -	\$ 246,134
Investments	54,027	51,906	-	-	105,933
Receivables	- 1,+	2.,222			100,000
Taxes -Delinquent	10,869	-	-	1,541	12,410
Due From State	17,391	3,823	1,156	-	22,370
Due From Other Funds	7,909		272	8,675	16,856
Total Assets	\$ 274,996	\$ 108,930	\$ 9,561	<u>\$ 10,216</u>	403,703
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE					
Liabilities	ው	o	Φ.	Φ.	•
Accounts Payable Accrued Liabilities	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Due To Other Funds	3,181 20,450	- 5 150	2 020	-	3,181
Deferred Revenue	20, 4 50 10,869	5,152	3,029	- 1 5/1	28,631
Deletted Neverlae	10,009			1,541	12,410
Total Liabilities	34,500	5,152	3,029	1,541	44,222
Fund Balances					
Reserved	-	-	-	-	-
Designated	81,207	-	-	-	81,207
Unreserved-Undesignated	159,289	103,778	6,532	<u>8,675</u>	278,274
Total Fund Balances	240,496	103,778	6,532	8,675	359,481
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 274,996	\$ 108,930	\$ 9,561	\$ 10,216	
Reconciliation of the Governmental Statement of Net Assets:	Fund's Baland	ce Sheet to the			
Capital assets used in government are not reported in the government		not financiał res	ources and there	efore	
Governmental capital assets Less: Accumulated Deprecia	tion		\$ 379,030 <u>92,094</u>		286,936
Deferred revenues reported in governmental activities	ernmental funds	are recognized	as revenues in t	he	12,410
Net Assets of Governmental Activit	ies				\$ 658,827

VILLAGE OF WOODLAND GOVERNMENTAL FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

	General	Major Streets	Local Streets	Parks	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues					
Taxes and Penalties	\$ 96,092	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 13,728	\$ 109,820
State Grants	49,384	25,380	7,673	_	82,437
Interest and Rentals	7,090	2,170	39	3,034	12,333
Other Revenue	15,156	_		8,980	24,136
Total Revenues	167,722	27,550	7,712	25,742	228,726
Expenditures					
Current					
Legislative	9,922	-	-	-	9,922
General Government	9,941	-	-	-	9,941
Public Works	71,308	11,637	6,301	-	89,246
Recreation and Cultural	-	-	-	22,958	22,958
Other	34,314	-	-	-	34,314
Capital Outlay	7,937		-	7,854	15,791
Total Expenditures	133,422	11,637	6,301	30,812	182,172
Excess of Revenues Over (Under)					
Expenditures	34,300	15,913	1,411	(5,070)	46,554
Other Financing Sources (Uses)					
Operating Transfers In	-	-	-	6,300	6,300
Operating Transfers (Out)	(9,200)	<u> </u>			(9,200)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(9,200)	_	_	6,300	(2,900)
(0000)	(0,200)			0,000	(2,900)
Excess of Revenues and Other Sources Over (Under) Expenditures					
and Other Uses	25,100	15,913	1,411	1,230	43,654
Fund Balance-January 1, 2007	215,396	87,865	5,121	7,445	315,827
Fund Balance-December 31, 2007	\$ 240,496	\$ 103,778	\$ 6,532	\$ 8,675	\$ 359,481

VILLAGE OF WOODLAND

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds			\$ 43,654
Revenues in the Statement of Activities that do not provide current fina reported as revenues in the funds	ncial resou	rces are not	3,558
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, a Activities, the cost of those assets is depreciated over their estimates			
Expenditures for capital assets	\$	29,306	
Less: Current year depreciation		12,324	
Less: Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets		7,037	
Less: Loss on Disposal of Capital Assets		490	 9,455
Change in Net Assets of Governmental Activities			\$ 56,667

VILLAGE OF WOODLAND PROPRIETARY FUNDS STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS December 31, 2007

	Enterprise Funds Water System	Total
ASSETS		
Receivables (Net)		
Accounts	\$ 35	60 \$ 350
Due From Other Funds	11,77	·
Capital Assets (Net of Accumulated Depreciation)	10,83	
(control of the cont	,,,,,,	
Total Assets	22,96	22,962
		
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
Liabilities		
Accounts Payable		
—		
Total Liabilities		- — -
Net Assets		
Net Assets		
	40.02	7 40.007
Investment in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt Restricted	10,83	7 10,837
Unrestricted	12,12	 5 40.105
Onlestricted	12,12	5 12,125
Total Net Assets	22,96	2 22,962
10011101710000		
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$ 22,96	2 \$ 22,962

VILLAGE OF WOODLAND PROPRIETARY FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

	Enterprise Funds Water System	Total
	-	
Operating Revenues		_
Charges for Services	<u>\$ 1,470</u>	<u>\$ 1,470</u>
Total Operating Revenues	1,470	1,470
Operating Expenses		
Salaries and Fringe Benefits	267	267
Water Testing	255	255
Repair & Maintenance	686	686
Utilities	1,341	1,341
Fringe Benefits	271	271
Depreciation	485	485
Total Operating Expenses	3,305	3,305
Operating Income	(1,835)	(1,835)
Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)		
Interest Earned on Investments	_	
Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)	_	<u> </u>
Income (Loss) Before Contributions and Transfers	(1,835)	(1,835)
Operating Transfers In	2,900	2,900
Change in Net Assets	1,065	1,065
Net Assets-Beginning	21,897	21,897
Net Assets-Ending	\$ 22,962	\$ 22,962

VILLAGE OF WOODLAND PROPRIETARY FUNDS STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

	Enterprise Funds Water			
		ystem		Total
Cash Flows From Operating Activities:				
Cash Charges for Services	\$	1,959	\$	1,959
Cash Payments to Employees for Services		(267)		(267)
Cash Payments to Suppliers for Goods and Services		(4,592)		(4,592)
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities		(2,900)		(2,900)
Cash Flows From Capital and Related Financing Activities:				
Operating Transfers In		2,900		2,900
Net Cash Provided by Capital and Related Financing Activities		2,900		2,900
Cash Flows From Investing Activities: Interest Earned		<u>-</u>		-
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Investing Activities		<u>-</u>		<u> </u>
Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents		-		-
Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of the Year				
Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of the Year	\$		\$	
Reconciliation of Operating Income to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities:				
Operating Income (Loss)	\$	(1,835)	\$	(1,835)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities:				
Depreciation		485		485
Decrease (Increase) in Accounts Receivable		489		489
Decrease (Increase) in Due From Other Funds		(2,039)		(2,039)
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	\$	(2,900)	\$	(2,900)

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of the Village of Woodland conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies used by the Village of Woodland:

In June 1999, the GASB issued Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments. Certain significant changes in the Statement include the following:

- A Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) section providing an analysis of the Village's overall financial position and results of operations
- Financial statements prepared using full accrual accounting for all of the Village's activities

The Village of Woodland has elected to not prepare a Management Discussion and Analysis section, but other changes are reflected in the accompanying financial statements (including notes to the financial statements).

REPORTING ENTITY

The Village of Woodland is located in Barry County, Michigan. The Village Council is made up of nine members. The Village provides various services to its citizens including maintenance of Village streets and other property, water, and general Village administration. Education services are provided to citizens through several local school districts, which are separate governmental entities. Fire and ambulance service is provided by outside independently owned entities.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of changes in net assets) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, normally supported by property taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include: (1) charges to customers who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenue.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and proprietary funds. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the proprietary fund financial statements. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Village considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, expenditures relating to compensated absences, and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

State grants, licenses and permits, charges for services and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual; therefore, they have been recognized as revenue in the current fiscal period. All other revenues are considered to be measurable only when cash is received by the Village.

<u>Taxes Receivable</u> - The Village property tax is levied on each July 1st based on the taxable valuation of property located in the Village as of the preceding December 31st. These taxes are due on August 31st with the final collection date of September 15th before they are added to county delinquent tax rolls.

It is the Village's policy to recognize revenue from the current tax levy in the year when the proceeds of this levy are budgeted and made "available" for the financing of operations. "Available" means collected within the current period or expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period (60 days).

The 2007 State taxable valuation of the Village totaled \$7,113,901 on which ad valorem taxes levied consisted of 7.7015 mills for Village operating purposes, 1.9826 mills for Village parks, 2.2304 mills for sidewalks, 1.9131 mills for equipment and 1.9826 mills for extra voted operations, raising \$54,788 for operating, \$14,104 for parks, \$15,867 for sidewalks, \$13,610 for equipment and \$14,104 for extra voted operations. The amounts recognized in the General Fund financial statements as current property tax revenue represent 2007 taxes collected and 2006 delinquent taxes collected in the current fiscal year.

The Village reports the following major governmental funds:

- The General Fund is the Village's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Revenues are primarily derived from property taxes and state shared revenue.
- The Major Street Fund accounts for the maintenance of all major streets and trunk lines.
 Financing is provided by special revenues from provisions of Act 51 of 1951 as amended.
- The Local Street Fund accounts for the maintenance of all local streets. Financing is provided by special revenues from provisions of Act 51 of 1951 as amended.
- The Park Fund accounts for the maintenance of the Village's park.

The Village reports the following major proprietary fund:

The Water Fund accounts for the operation and maintenance of the water supply system, capital
additions, and retirement of revenue bonds. Financing is provided by user charges and
contributions by other funds and customers.

Private-sector standards of accounting issued prior to December 1, 1989, are generally followed in both the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with the standards of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. Governments also have the option of following subsequent private sector guidance for their business-type activities and enterprise funds, subject to the same limitations. The Village has elected not to follow private-sector standards.

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION (Continued)

Amounts reported as program revenue include: (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services or privileges provided; (2) operating grants and contributions; and (3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenue rather than as program revenue. Likewise, general revenue includes all taxes.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenue and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenue and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering products in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenue of our proprietary funds relate to charges to customers for sales and services. The water fund also recognizes the portion of tap fees intended to recover current cost (e.g., labor and materials to hook up new customers) as operating revenue. The portion intended to recover the cost of the infrastructure is recognized as nonoperating revenue. Operating expenses for proprietary funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenue and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating revenue and expenses.

CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS

For the purpose of the statement of cash flows, demand deposits and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired are considered to be cash equivalents. In addition, the statement of cash flows includes both restricted and unrestricted cash and cash equivalents.

ASSETS, LIABILITIES, AND NET ASSETS OR EQUITY

<u>Bank Deposits and Investments</u> - Cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired. Investments are stated at fair value.

Receivables and Payables - In general, outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds." Activity between funds that is representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year is referred to as "advances to/from other funds." Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and the business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances."

All trade and property tax receivables are shown as net of allowance for uncollectible amounts. Property taxes are levied on each July 1st based on the taxable valuation of property located in the Village as of the preceding December 31st. These taxes are due on August 31 with the final collection date of September 15. After that date, they are added to the county 's delinquent tax rolls.

The delinquent real property taxes of the Village are purchased by Barry County. These taxes have been recorded as deferred revenue in the fund financial statements for the current year since they are not available to fund expenditures of the current period.

<u>Designated Assets</u> – The Village has designated assets for equipment. By designating a portion of fund balance for a specific purpose, the Village Council has established a policy that the amounts designated are to be used for a specific purpose. The Village Council can change the amounts so designated if they desire.

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

ASSETS, LIABILITIES, AND NET ASSETS OR EQUITY (Continued)

<u>Restricted Assets</u> - The Village has restricted assets for parks and streets. By restricting a portion of the fund balance for a specific purpose, the Village has limited the use of the funds for that specific purpose only. The Village Council cannot change the amounts restricted and cannot spend the restricted funds for any other than parks and streets.

<u>Capital Assets</u> - Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items) are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$1,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

Property, plant and equipment is depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

General Assets

Buildings 40 years
Furniture 10 years
Equipment 7 years
Data Processing Equipment 5 years

Infrastructure Assets

Roads, Sidewalks 8 to 30 years
Drains, Curbs, Gutters 8 to 40 years

<u>Fund Equity</u> - In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

<u>Budgetary Information</u> - Budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for all governmental funds. This basis is consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for all required governmental fund types. The Village Boards prepares the annual budgets prior to February 28. A Public Hearing is conducted to obtain taxpayers' comments. The budget documents present information by fund, function, department and line items. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body is at the line item level.

P.A. 621 of 1978, section 18(1), as amended, provides that a local unit shall not incur expenditures in excess of the amount appropriated.

EXCESS OF EXPENDITURES OVER APPROPRIATIONS IN BUDGETED FUNDS

During the year ended December 31, 2007, the Village incurred expenditures in certain budgeted funds, which were in excess of the amounts appropriated, as follows:

FUND	_	UDGET OPRIATION		CTUAL ENDITURE		BUDGET VARIANCE	
General Fund:							
Legislative:							
Printing and Publishing	\$	100	\$	157	\$	57	
General Government:							
Elections:							
Supplies	\$	-	\$	5	\$	5	
Printing and Publishing	\$	-	\$	5	\$	5	
Treasurer:					•		
Salary	\$	3,600	\$	3,800	\$	200	
Supplies	\$	500	\$	644	\$	144	
Clerk:					•		
Supplies	\$	150	\$	456	\$	306	
Public Works:			•		•		
Garage and Maintenance:							
Wages	\$	24,000	\$	34,643	\$	10,643	
Gas and Oil	\$	1,200	\$	1,559	\$	359	
Utilities	\$	2,500	\$	2,932	\$	432	
Maintenance and Repairs	\$	3,500	\$	7,070	\$	3,570	
Capital Outlay	\$	2,000	\$	7,937	\$	5,937	
Sidewalks:	•	_,	•	.,	•	0,00	
Contracted Services	\$	13,000	\$	13,514	\$	514	
Street Lighting:	•	,	•	,	•	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
Utilities	\$	7,900	\$	8,645	\$	745	
Other:	,	.,	•	-,	•		
Miscellaneous	\$	100	\$	412	\$	312	
Payroll Taxes	\$	4,350	\$	5,210	\$	860	
Major Street Fund:	•	.,	•	3,2.3	•	333	
Street Winter Maintenance	\$	3,900	\$	5,084	\$	1,184	
Local Street Fund:	•	.,	•	-,	•	.,	
Street Winter Maintenance	\$	2,400	\$	2,893	\$	493	
Fringes and Insurance	\$	1,000	\$	1,085	\$	85	
Parks Fund:	•	.,	•	1,000	•	50	
Wages	\$	9,200	\$	9,237	\$	37	
Fringes and Insurance	\$	3,500	\$	3,525	\$	25	
Maintenance and Repairs	\$	1,500	\$	3,481	\$	1,981	
Equipment Rental	\$	2,500	\$	3,372	\$	872	
Miscellaneous	\$	450	\$	2,418	\$	1,968	
Capital Outlay	\$	250	\$	7,854	\$	7,604	
• • • • •	•		*	.,	*	1,00	

ENCUMBRANCE ACCOUNTING

Encumbrance accounting, under which purchase orders, contracts, and other commitments for the expenditures of monies are recorded in order to reserve that portion of the applicable appropriation, is not employed by the Village of Woodland.

USE OF ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Michigan Compiled Laws Section 129.91, authorizes the Village to make deposits and invest in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions and savings and loan associations; bonds, securities and other direct obligations of the United States, or any agency or instrumentality of the United States; United States government or Federal agency obligation repurchase agreements; bankers' acceptance of United States banks; commercial paper rated by two standard rating agencies within the two highest classifications, which mature not more than 270 days after the date of purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions which are rated investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan. Financial institutions eligible for deposit of public funds must maintain an office in Michigan.

The Village has designated one bank for the deposit of the Village of Woodland funds.

The Village's deposits and investments are in accordance with statutory authority.

At year-end, the Village's deposits and investments were reported in the basic financial statements in the following categories:

	GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES			BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES		TOTAL PRIMARY GOVERNMENT	
Cash and Cash Equivalents Investments Restricted Assets	\$	246,134 105,933	\$	- - -	\$	246,134 105,933	
Total	<u>\$</u>	352,067	\$	<u>-</u>	\$	352,067	

The breakdown between deposits and investments is as follows:

	PRIMAR GOVERNM	-
Bank Deposits (Checking and Savings Accounts, Certificates of Deposit)	\$ 352,0)67
Investment in Securities (Mutual Funds and Similar Vehicles)		-
Petty Cash and Cash on Hand		
Total	\$ 352,0	167

Custodial credit risk is the risk that the Village will not be able to recover its deposits in the event of financial institution failure. The Village's deposits are exposed to custodial credit risk if they are not covered by federal depository insurance and are uncollateralized. At December 31, 2007, the Village had deposits with a carrying amount of \$352,067 and a bank balance of \$352,560. Of the bank balance, \$100,000 is covered by federal depository insurance, \$252,560 is uninsured and \$0 is collateralized. The Village believes that due to the dollar amounts of cash deposits and the limits of the FDIC insurance, it is impractical to insure all deposits. As a result, the Village evaluates each financial institution with which it deposits funds and assesses the level of risk of each institution; only those institutions with an acceptable estimated risk level are used as depositories.

CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity of the primary government for the current year was as follows:

	BEGINNING BALANCE	INCREASES	DECREASES	ENDING BALANCE
Governmental Activities				
Capital Assets not Being Depreciated				
Land	\$ 3,383	<u> </u>	\$ -	\$ 3,383
Subtotal	3,383	<u> </u>		3,383
Capital Assets Being Depreciated				
Buildings	202,813	_	_	202,813
Land Improvements	37,961	7,854	-	45,815
Equipment	90,094	7,937	13,606	84,425
Data Processing Equipment	2,409	-	· -	2,409
Infrastructure	26,670	<u>13,515</u>		40,185
Subtotal	359,947	29,306	13,606	375,647
Less Accumulated Depreciation for				
Buildings	23,469	4,310	-	27,779
Land Improvements	8,539	1,838	_	10,377
Equipment	51,320	4,909	6,079	50,150
Data Processing Equipment	1,714	230	- -	1,944
Infrastructure	807	1,037		1,844
Subtotal	85,849	12,324	6,079	92,094
Net Capital Assets Being				
Depreciated	274,098	16,982	7,527	283,553
Governmental Activities Total Capital Assets-Net of				
Depreciation	\$ 277,481	\$ 16,982	\$ 7,527	\$ 286,936

CAPITAL	ASSETS ((Continued)	ì
<u> </u>	AUGE 14	(,

Business-Type Activities	BEGINNING BALANCE	INCREASES	DECREASES	ENDING BALANCE
Capital Assets not Being Depreciated Land	\$ -	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u> _	<u>\$ -</u>
Subtotal				
Capital Assets Being Depreciated Equipment	11,402		-	11,402
Subtotal	11,402	-	_	11,402
Less Accumulated Depreciation for Equipment	80	485		565
Subtotal	80	485	_	565
Net Capital Assets Being				
Depreciated	11,322	(485)		10,837
Business-Type Activities Total Capital Assets-Net of				
Depreciation	<u>\$ 11,322</u>	<u>\$ (485)</u>	<u>\$</u>	\$ 10,837
Depreciation expense was charged to pro	ograms of the Villa	ige as follows:		
Governmental Activities				
General Government		\$ 3,691		
Public Works		5,820		
Recreation and Cultural		2,813		
Total Government Activities		\$ 12,324		
Business-Type Activities				
Water		<u>\$ 485</u>		
Total Business-Type Activities		\$ 485		

INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES AND TRANSFERS

The composition of interfund balances is as follows:

FUND	INTERFUND RECEIVABLES				FUND		ERFUND YABLES
General Local Streets Park Water System	\$	7,909 272 8,675 11,775	General Major Streets Local Streets	\$	20,450 5,152 3,029		
	\$	28,631		<u>\$</u>	28,631		
FUND	TRA	NSFERS IN	FUND		NSFERS OUT		
General Park	\$ 	6,300 2,900	General	<u>\$</u>	9,200		
	\$	9,200		\$	9,200		

The interfund receivables and payables represent money owed to various funds for expenses paid by other various funds. Transfers were used to move unrestricted revenues collected in the general fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations.

RISK MANAGEMENT

The Village is exposed to various risks of loss related to theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The Village manages its risk exposure and provides certain employee benefits thorough a combination of risk management pools and commercial insurance.

The Village participates in the Michigan Municipal League for general and automobile liability, motor vehicle physical damage, property damage, and workers compensation coverages. The Michigan Municipal Liability and Property Pool were established pursuant to laws of the State of Michigan which authorizes local units of government to jointly exercise any power, privilege or authority which each might exercise separately. The purpose of the pool is to jointly exercise powers common to each participating member to establish and administer a risk management program; to prevent or lessen the incidence and severity of casualty losses occurring in the operation of its members; and to defend and protect any member of the authority against liability or loss.

The Michigan Municipal Liability and Property Pool, while it operates under the Michigan Legislation of Public Act 138, does not operate as a risk pool due to a total transfer of risk to reinsurance companies backing the Michigan Municipal Liability and Property Pool. Due to this reinsurance purchase, there is no pooling of risk between members.

The Michigan Municipal Liability and Property Pool chose to adopt the forms and endorsements of conventional insurance protection and to reinsure these coverages 100%, rather than utilize a risk pool of member funds to pay individual and collective losses up to a given retention, and then have reinsurance above that retention amount.

The individual members are responsible for their self-retention amounts (deductibles) that vary from member to member.

RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

The Village also provides employee benefits through the Michigan Municipal League with programs underwritten by commercial insurance carriers.

At December 31, 2007, there were no claims, which exceeded insurance coverage. The Village had no significant reduction in insurance coverage from previous years.

VILLAGE OF WOODLAND BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND For the Year Ended Decemver 31, 2007

	RIGINAL SUDGET		MENDED SUDGET	 ACTUAL	WITH	RIANCE AMENDED UDGET
Beginning of Year Fund Balance	\$ 215,396	\$	215,396	\$ 215,396	\$	-
Resources (Inflows)						
Taxes and Penalties	86,250		86,250	96,092		9,842
Licenses and Permits	400		400	, _		(400)
State Grants	42,000		42,000	49,384		7,384
Interest and Rentals	1,000		1,000	7,090		6,090
Other Revenue	 5,200		5,200	 15,156		9,956
Total Resources	 134,850		134,850	 167,722		32,872
Charges to Appropriations (Outflows)						
Legislative	12,850		12,850	9,922		2,928
General Government	·		•	•		_,
President	3,250		3,250	3,116		134
Elections	800		800	101		699
Assessor	950		950	950		-
Clerk	1,100		1,100	1,288		(188)
Treasurer	4,150		4,150	4,486		(336)
Public Works						` /
Garage and Maintenance	36,600		36,600	49,149		(12,549)
Sidewalk Replacement	13,000		13,000	13,514		(514)
Street Lighting	7,900		7,900	8,645		(745)
Other						` ,
Insurance, Bonds and Fringes	36,924		36,924	34,314		2,610
Capital Outlay	 2,000		2,000	 7,937		(5,937)
Total Charges to Appropriations	 119,524		119,524	 133,422		(13,898)
Excess of Resources Over						
(Under) Appropriations	 15,326		15,326	34,300		18,974
Other Financing Sources (Uses)						
Operating Transfers In	5,000		5,000	_		(5,000)
Operating Transfers (Out)	 (7,900)		(7,900)	 (9,200)		(1,300)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	 (2,900)		(2,900)	 (9,200)		(6,300)
Excess of Resources and Other Sources	,					
Over (Under) Appropriations and Other Uses	 12,426		12,426	 25,100		12,674
Budgetary Fund Balance - December 31, 2007	\$ 227,822	<u>\$</u>	227,822	\$ 240,496	\$	12,674

VILLAGE OF WOODLAND BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - MAJOR STREET FUND For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

		GINAL DGET	IENDED UDGET		ACTUAL	WITH	RIANCE AMENDED UDGET
Beginning of Year Fund Balance	\$	87,865	\$ 87,865	\$	87,865	\$	-
Resources (Inflows)							
State Grants		21,500	21,500		25,380		3,880
Interest and Rentals		250	 250		2,170		1,920
Total Resources		21,750	 21,750		27,550		5,800
Charges to Appropriations (Outflows) Public Works							
Street Routine Maintenance		3,500	3,500		2,847		653
Street Winter Maintenance		3,900	3,900		5,084		(1,184)
Traffic Services		3,150	3,150		2,079		1,071
Fringes and Insurance		3,000	 3,000		1,627		1,373
Total Charges to Appropriations	-	13,550	 13,550		11,637		1,913
Excess of Resources Over							
(Under) Appropriations		8,200	 8,200		15,913		7,713
Other Financing Sources (Uses): Operating Transfers In							
Operating Transfers (Out)		(5,000)	 (5,000)		-		5,000
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)		(5,000)	 (5,000)		_		5,000
Excess of Resources and Other Sources Over (Under) Appropriations							
and Other Uses		3,200	 3,200		15,913		12,713
Budgetary Fund Balance -							
December 31, 2007	\$	91,065	\$ 91,065	\$	103,778	<u>\$</u>	12,713

VILLAGE OF WOODLAND BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - LOCAL STREET FUND For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

	ORIGINAL BUDGET				ACTUAL		VARIANCE WITH AMENDEI BUDGET	
Beginning of Year Fund Balance	\$	5,121	\$	5,121	\$	5,121	\$	-
Resources (Inflows)								
State Grants		6,500		6,500		7,673		1,173
Interest and Rentals		30		30		39		9
Total Resources		6,530		6,530		7,712		1,182
Charges to Appropriations (Outflows) Public Works								
Street Routine Maintenance		1,550		1,550		1,306		244
Street Winter Maintenance		2,400		2,400		2,893		(493)
Traffic Services		1,550		1,550		1,017		533
Fringes and Insurance		1,000		1,000		1,085		(85)
Total Charges to Appropriations		6,500		6,500		6,301		199
Excess of Resources Over								
(Under) Appropriations		30		30		1,411		1,381
Other Financing Sources (Uses):								
Operating Transfers In		-		-		-		-
Operating Transfers (Out)		*				<u>-</u>		-
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)		-						<u>-</u>
Excess of Resources and Other Sources Over (Under) Appropriations								
and Other Uses		30		30		1,411		1,381
Budgetary Fund Balance -								
December 31, 2007	\$	5,151	\$	5,151	\$	6,532	\$	1,381

VILLAGE OF WOODLAND BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - PARKS FUND For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

	ORIGINAL BUDGET														ACTUAL		VARIANCE WITH AMENDED BUDGET	
Beginning of Year Fund Balance	\$	7,445	\$	7,445	\$	7,445	\$	-										
Resources (Inflows)																		
Taxes and Penalties		13,500		13,500		13,728		228										
Interest and Rentals		1,500		1,500		3,034		1,534										
Other Revenue	<u></u>	875		875		8,980		8,105										
Total Resources		15,875		15,875		25,742		9,867										
Charges to Appropriations (Outflows) Recreation and Culture																		
Wages		9,200		9,200		9,237		(37)										
Fringes and Insurance		3,500		3,500		3,525		(25)										
Utilities		1,400		1,400		925		475										
Maintenance and Repairs		1,500		1,500		3,481		(1,981)										
Equipment Rental		2,500		2,500		3,372		(872)										
Miscellaneous		450		450		2,418		(1,968)										
Capital Outlay		250		250		7,854		(7,604)										
Total Charges to Appropriations		18,800		18,800		30,812		(12,012)										
Excess of Resources Over																		
(Under) Appropriations		(2,925)		(2,925)		(5,070)		2,145										
Other Financing Sources (Uses):																		
Operating Transfers In		5,000		5,000		6,300		1,300										
Operating Transfers (Out)								<u>-</u>										
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)		5,000		5,000		6,300		1,300										
Excess of Resources and Other Sources																		
Over (Under) Appropriations		0.077		0.5==														
and Other Uses		2,075		2,075		1,230		(845)										
Budgetary Fund Balance -																		
December 31, 2007	\$	9,520	\$	9,520	\$	8,675	\$	(845)										

VILLAGE OF WOODLAND COMBINING BALANCE SHEET - SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS December 31, 2007

ASSETS	MAJOR STREETS	LOCAL STREETS	PARKS_	TOTAL
Cash and Cash Equivalents Investments	\$ 53,201 51,906	\$ 8,133 -	\$ - -	\$ 61,334 51,906
Receivables Taxes - Delinquent	-	-	1,541	1,541
Due From State	3,823	1,156	-	4,979
Due From Other Funds		272	8,675	8,947
Total Assets	\$ 108,930	\$ 9,561	<u>\$ 10,216</u>	\$ 128,707
LIABILITIES AND FUND EQUITY				
Liabilities				
Due to Other Funds	\$ 5,152	\$ 3,029	\$ -	\$ 8,181
Deferred Revenue			1,541	1,541
Total Liabilities	5,152	3,029	1,541	9,722
Fund Equity Fund Balance				
Unreserved - Undesignated	103,778	6,532	<u>8,675</u>	118,985
Total Fund Equity	103,778	6,532	8,675	118,985
Total Liabilities and Fund Equity	\$ 108,930	\$ 9,561	\$ 10,216	\$ 128,707

VILLAGE OF WOODLAND COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

	MAJOR STREETS	LOCAL STREETS	PARKS_	TOTAL
Revenues Taxes and Penalties State Grants Interest and Rentals Other Revenue	\$ - 25,380 2,170	\$ - 7,673 39	\$ 13,728 - 3,034 8,980	\$ 13,728 33,053 5,243 8,980
Total Revenues	27,550	7,712	25,742	61,004
Expenditures Current Public Works Street Routine Maintenance	2,847	1,306	_	4,153
Street Winter Maintenance Traffic Fringes and Insurance Recreational and Cultural Parks	5,084 2,079 1,627	2,893 1,017 1,085	- -	7,977 3,096 2,712
Wages Fringes and Insurance Utilities Miscellaneous Maintenance and Repairs Equipment Rental Capital Outlay	- - - - - -	- - - - -	9,237 3,525 925 2,418 3,481 3,372 7,854	9,237 3,525 925 2,418 3,481 3,372 7,854
Total Expenditures	11,637	6,301	30,812	48,750
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	15,913	1,411	(5,070)	12,254
Other Financing Sources (Uses) Operating Transfers In Operating Transfers (Out)		-	6,300	6,300
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)			6,300	6,300
Excess of Revenues and Other Sources Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Uses	15,913	1,411	1,230	18,554
Fund Balance-January 1, 2007	87,865	5,121	7,445	100,431
Fund Balance-December 31, 2007	\$ 103,778	\$ 6,532	\$ 8,675	<u>\$ 118,985</u>

VILLAGE OF WOODLAND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

	BUDGET	ACTUAL	VARIANCE FAVORABLE (UNFAVORABLE)
Revenues			·
Taxes and Penalties Property Taxes Property Tax Administration Fee Total Taxes and Penalties	\$ 85,500 750	\$ 95,005 1,087	\$ 9,505 337
Total Taxes and Fenalties	86,250	96,092	9,842
Licenses and Permits Cable TV Fees Total Licenses and Permits	<u>400</u> 400		(400) (400)
State Grants State Revenue Sharing: Sales Tax Total State Grants	42,000 42,000	49,384 49,384	7,384 7,384
Interest and Rentals Interest Total Interest and Rentals	1,000 1,000	7,090 7,090	6,090 6,090
Other Revenue Miscellaneous Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets Equipment Rental Total Other Revenue	500 4,700 5,200	1,136 7,037 6,983 	636 7,037 <u>2,283</u> 9,956
Total Revenues	134,850	167,722	32,872
Expenditures			
Legislative: Salaries - Village Council Professional Services Printing and Publishing Membership Dues Miscellaneous	7,550 4,500 100 50 650	7,190 2,500 157 - 75	360 2,000 (57) 50 575
Total Legislative	12,850	9,922	2,928
General Government: Village President:			
Salary	2,800	2,800	-
Supplies Mileage	100 350	316	100 34
Total Village President	3,250	3,116	134

VILLAGE OF WOODLAND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND (Continued) For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

Elections: Salaries and Wages 800 91 709 500 5	Expenditures (Continued)	BUDGET	ACTUAL	VARIANCE FAVORABLE (UNFAVORABLE)
Salaries and Wages 800 91 709 Supplies - 5 (5) Printing and Publishing - 5 (5) Total Elections 800 101 699 Assessor: - - 5 (5) Salary 950 950 - - Total Assessor 950 950 - - Clerk: - - 750 750 - - Salary 750 750 -				
Supplies - 5 (5) Printing and Publishing - 5 (5) Total Elections 800 101 699 Assessor: - - 5 (5) Salary 950 950 - - Total Assessor 950 950 - - Clerk: - 550 950 - - Supplies 150 456 (306) - - 50 - - 50 - - 50 - - 50 - - 50 - - 50 - - 50 - - 50 - - 50 - - 50 - - 50 - - 50 - - 50 - - 50 - - - 10 - - - - - - - - - -	Elections:			
Printing and Publishing - 5 (5) Total Elections 800 101 699 Assessor: - - 699 Salary 950 950 - Total Assessor 950 950 - Clerk: - 50 950 - Supplies 150 456 (306) - - 50 - - <td< td=""><td></td><td>800</td><td></td><td>709</td></td<>		800		709
Total Elections 800 101 699 Assessor: Salary 950 950 - Total Assessor 950 950 - Clerk: Salary 750 750 - Supplies 150 456 (306) Printing and Publishing 150 82 68 Mileage 50 - 50 Total Clerk 1,100 1,288 (188) Treasurer: Salary 3,600 3,800 (200) Supplies 500 644 (144) Mileage 50 42 8 Total Treasurer 4,150 4,486 (336) Total General Government 10,250 9,941 309 Public Works: Garage and Maintenance: Wages 24,000 34,643 (10,643) Contracted Services 1,500 - 1,500 Gas and Oil 1,200 1,559 (359) Maintenance and Repairs <td></td> <td>-</td> <td></td> <td></td>		-		
Assessor: Salary 950 950 - Total Assessor 950 950 - Clerk: Salary 750 750 - Supplies 150 456 (306) Printing and Publishing 150 82 68 Mileage 50 - Total Clerk 1,100 1,288 (188) Treasurer: Salary 3,600 3,800 (200) Supplies 500 644 (144) Mileage 50 42 8 Total Treasurer 4,150 4,486 (336) Total General Government 10,250 9,941 309 Public Works: Garage and Maintenance: Wages 24,000 34,643 (10,643) Contracted Services 1,500 - Gas and Oil 1,200 1,559 (359) Utilities 2,500 2,932 (432) Maintenance and Repairs 3,500 7,070 (3,570) Spring Clean Up Day 2,800 2,329 471 Miscellaneous 1,100 616 484 Capital Outlay 2,000 7,937 (5,937) Total Garage and Maintenance 38,600 57,066 (18,486) Sidewalks: Contracted Services 13,000 13,514 (514)	Printing and Publishing	<u> </u>	5	(5)
Salary 950 950 - Total Assessor 950 950 - Clerk: Salary 750 750 - Supplies 150 456 (306) Printing and Publishing 150 82 68 Mileage 50 - 50 Total Clerk 1,100 1,288 (188) Treasurer: Salary 3,600 3,800 (200) Supplies 500 644 (144) Mileage 50 42 8 Total Treasurer 4,150 4,486 (336) Total General Government 10,250 9,941 309 Public Works: Garage and Maintenance: Wages 24,000 34,643 (10,643) Contracted Services 1,500 - 1,500 Gas and Oil 1,200 1,559 (359) Utilities 2,500 2,932 (432) Maintenance and Repair	Total Elections	800	<u>101</u>	699
Total Assessor 950 950 - Clerk: Salary 750 750 - Supplies 150 456 (306) Printing and Publishing 150 82 68 Mileage 50 - 50 Total Clerk 1,100 1,288 (188) Treasurer: Salary 3,600 3,800 (200) Supplies 500 644 (144) Mileage 50 42 8 Total Treasurer 4,150 4,486 (336) Total General Government 10,250 9,941 309 Public Works: Garage and Maintenance: 24,000 34,643 (10,643) Contracted Services 1,500 - 1,500 Gas and Oil 1,200 1,559 (359) Utilities 2,500 2,932 (432) Maintenance and Repairs 3,500 7,070 (3,570) Spring Clean Up Da	Assessor:			
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Salary 750 750 - Supplies 150 456 (306) Printing and Publishing 150 82 68 Mileage 50 - 50 Total Clerk 1,100 1,288 (188) Treasurer: Salary 3,600 3,800 (200) Supplies 500 644 (144) Mileage 50 42 8 Total Treasurer 4,150 4,486 (336) Total General Government 10,250 9,941 309 Public Works: Garage and Maintenance: 8 8 4,000 34,643 (10,643) Contracted Services 1,500 - 1,500 - 1,500 Gas and Oil 1,200 1,559 (359) Utilities 2,500 2,932 (432) Maintenance and Repairs 3,500 7,070 (3,570) Spring Clean Up Day 2,800 2,329 471	Total Assessor	950	950	
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Supplies 500 644 (144) Mileage 50 42 8 Total Treasurer 4,150 4,486 (336) Total General Government 10,250 9,941 309 Public Works: Garage and Maintenance: Wages 24,000 34,643 (10,643) Contracted Services 1,500 - 1,500 Gas and Oil 1,200 1,559 (359) Utilities 2,500 2,932 (432) Maintenance and Repairs 3,500 7,070 (3,570) Spring Clean Up Day 2,800 2,329 471 Miscellaneous 1,100 616 484 Capital Outlay 2,000 7,937 (5,937) Total Garage and Maintenance 38,600 57,086 (18,486) Sidewalks: Contracted Services 13,000 13,514 (514)	Treasurer:			
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Total Treasurer 4,150 4,486 (336) Total General Government 10,250 9,941 309 Public Works: Garage and Maintenance: Wages 24,000 34,643 (10,643) Contracted Services 1,500 - 1,500 Gas and Oil 1,200 1,559 (359) Utilities 2,500 2,932 (432) Maintenance and Repairs 3,500 7,070 (3,570) Spring Clean Up Day 2,800 2,329 471 Miscellaneous 1,100 616 484 Capital Outlay 2,000 7,937 (5,937) Total Garage and Maintenance 38,600 57,086 (18,486) Sidewalks: Contracted Services 13,000 13,514 (514)	Supplies	500	644	(144)
Public Works: Segrage and Maintenance: Segrage and Mainte	Mileage	50	42	8
Public Works: Garage and Maintenance: Wages 24,000 34,643 (10,643) Contracted Services 1,500 - 1,500 Gas and Oil 1,200 1,559 (359) Utilities 2,500 2,932 (432) Maintenance and Repairs 3,500 7,070 (3,570) Spring Clean Up Day 2,800 2,329 471 Miscellaneous 1,100 616 484 Capital Outlay 2,000 7,937 (5,937) Total Garage and Maintenance 38,600 57,086 (18,486) Sidewalks: Contracted Services 13,000 13,514 (514)	Total Treasurer	4,150	4,486	(336)
Garage and Maintenance: Wages 24,000 34,643 (10,643) Contracted Services 1,500 - 1,500 Gas and Oil 1,200 1,559 (359) Utilities 2,500 2,932 (432) Maintenance and Repairs 3,500 7,070 (3,570) Spring Clean Up Day 2,800 2,329 471 Miscellaneous 1,100 616 484 Capital Outlay 2,000 7,937 (5,937) Total Garage and Maintenance 38,600 57,086 (18,486) Sidewalks: Contracted Services 13,000 13,514 (514)	Total General Government	10,250	9,941	309
Wages 24,000 34,643 (10,643) Contracted Services 1,500 - 1,500 Gas and Oil 1,200 1,559 (359) Utilities 2,500 2,932 (432) Maintenance and Repairs 3,500 7,070 (3,570) Spring Clean Up Day 2,800 2,329 471 Miscellaneous 1,100 616 484 Capital Outlay 2,000 7,937 (5,937) Total Garage and Maintenance 38,600 57,086 (18,486) Sidewalks: Contracted Services 13,000 13,514 (514)				
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Miscellaneous 1,100 616 484 Capital Outlay 2,000 7,937 (5,937) Total Garage and Maintenance 38,600 57,086 (18,486) Sidewalks: Contracted Services 13,000 13,514 (514)				-
Capital Outlay 2,000 7,937 (5,937) Total Garage and Maintenance 38,600 57,086 (18,486) Sidewalks: Contracted Services 13,000 13,514 (514)	, - , -			
Sidewalks: 13,000 13,514 (514)	Capital Outlay		7,937	(5,937)
Contracted Services 13,000 13,514 (514)	Total Garage and Maintenance	38,600	57,086	(18,486)
	Sidewalks:			
Total Sidewalks 13,000 13,514 (514)	Contracted Services	13,000	13,514	(514)
	Total Sidewalks	13,000	13,514	(514)

VILLAGE OF WOODLAND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND (Continued) For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

Expenditures (Continued)	BUDGET	ACTUAL	VARIANCE FAVORABLE (UNFAVORABLE)
Public Works (Continued):			
Street Lighting:			
Utilities	7,900	8,645	(745)
Total Street Lighting	7,900	8,645	(745)
Total Public Works	59,500	79,245	(19,745)
Other:			
Insurance, Bonds and Fringes:			
Multi-Peril Insurance	13,000	12,161	839
Clothing Allowance	750	570	180
Christmas Bonus	750	570	180
Longevity Pay	500	380	120
Employee Insurance	14,000	12,233	1,767
Workers Compensation Insurance Health Reimbursement	1,550	1,316	234
Payroll Taxes	1,924 4,350	1,462 5,210	462
Miscellaneous	4,350 100	412	(860) (312)
			
Total Insurance, Bonds and Fringes	36,924	34,314	2,610
Total Other	36,924	34,314	2,610
Total Expenditures	119,524	133,422	(13,898)
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures	15,326	34,300	18,974
Other Financing Sources (Uses):			
Operating Transfers In	5,000	-	(5,000)
Operating Transfers (Out)	(7,900)	(9,200)	(1,300)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(2,900)	(9,200)	(6,300)
Excess of Revenues and Other Sources			
Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Uses	s 12,426	25,100	12,674
Fund Balance-January 1, 2007	215,396	215,396	
Fund Balance-December 31, 2007	\$ 227,822	\$ 240,496	\$ 12,674



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April 30, 2008

To the Village Council Village of Woodland Barry County, Michigan

We have recently completed an audit of the financial statements of the Village of Woodland, Barry County, Michigan for the year ended December 31, 2007. During the course of the audit, the following items came to our attention, which require further comment.

Budgets Should Be Reviewed On A Periodic Basis

The general appropriations act passed before the beginning of each fiscal year is the legal authority for the Village to spend public moneys. The general appropriations act specifies amounts that may be spent by budget category. The Village does not have legal authority to spend amounts in excess of specific appropriations.

P.A. 621 of 1978, section 18(1), as amended, provides that a local unit of government may not incur expenditures in excess of amounts appropriated. When it appears that more money will be spent than the amount originally appropriated, it is necessary to amend the budget. This can be done at any meeting and does not require a new public hearing. During the year ended December 31, 2007, the Village's actual expenditures exceeded their appropriations in numerous areas. The Village is currently monitoring the budget and making amendments when necessary, but did not approve the final amendments until after year-end.

It is recommended that the Village adopt its budget at the activity level set forth in the Uniform Chart of Accounts. This will allow the Village to move appropriations among line items without requiring amendments. The Village should monitor the expenditures in relation to amounts appropriated on a monthly basis and amend the budget when necessary.

Disbursements

Credit card statements did not have valid receipts attached to substantiate credit card activity.

Disbursements made by the Village should be supported by proper documentation. Invoices or contracts should support expenditures for goods or services. A signed reimbursement form that specifies the payee, what the expense was incurred for, where the expense occurred, when the expense was incurred and why the expense was incurred should substantiate reimbursements to employees or officials. Applicable invoices or receipts should be attached.

We recommend that the Village obtain proper documentation for all disbursements made. The documentation should be filed in an organized manner that is easily assessable.

We would like to take this opportunity to thank the Village of Woodland for the cooperation and courtesy extended to us during the audit. If you have any questions or need assistance, do not hesitate to contact us

Warren, Fruke & Shilden, PLC

Email: walkerfluke@voyager.net

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525 W. Apple Street Hastings, MI 49058 Phone (269) 945-9452 Fax (269) 945-4890

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To the Village Council Village of Woodland Barry County, Michigan

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the Village of Woodland as of and for the year ended December 31, 2007, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered the Village of Woodland's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Village's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Village's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the entity's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial date reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the entity's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control. We believe that the following deficiencies constitute material weaknesses.

- The Village does not have segregation of duties between the clerk and treasurer position.
- The Village does not have the technical expertise to prepare financial statements in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, including procedures to record revenue and expenditure accruals, changes in capital assets, and to present required financial statement disclosures. Currently, the Village contracts with Walker, Fluke & Sheldon, PLC to prepare the financial statements and assist with accrual entries.

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of management, the board of trustees of Village of Woodland and the State of Michigan Department of Treasury and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Hastings, MI April 30, 2008 Walker, Fuxe & Sulda. PLC

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